ABSTRACT OF THE DISCLOSURE

 $\label{eq:Acanceling method and apparatus can} % A canceling method and apparatus can achieve a fast communication by improving an S/N value by adaptively canceling a noise with respect <math display="block">% A = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{N} \right) \left(\frac{1}{N$

- to a frequency or band having a large noise by selecting noise canceling band in accordance with a condition of noise being generated. A reception signal contains a specific signal having a specified time position, amplitude and phase. A noise
- 10 distribution of the specific signal is recognized so as to predict a noise by extracting a frequency band having a larger noise component from a pair of frequencies generated by the insertion of the specific signal. An original transmission signal is 15 reproduced by canceling the predicted noise from the
 - reproduced by canceling the predicted noise from the reception signal.

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